

History

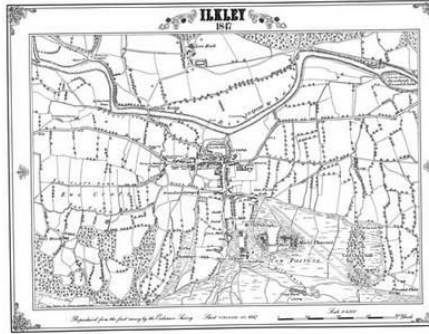
Key Vocabulary

WORD	DEFINITION
British Empire	Lands that Britain controlled all over the world (for example; India).
Census	An official count or survey, especially of population.
Chronology	Key events in world history.
Invention	The creation of new ideas or objects.
Migrate	Move to a different area to find work or better living conditions.
Reign	To control a country.
Revolution	A big change in something.
Social Class	A division of a society based on social and economic status; upper-class, middle-class and lower-class.
Workhouses	A place set up by the government where poor people with no money could go and be given a bed, food and work. Many had harsh rules.

Victorian Ilkley

Key Knowledge

- ❖ The **Victorians** were the people who **lived in Britain** during **Queen Victoria's reign**
- ❖ During the Victorian period, there was a **huge contrast** between how **the rich Victorians and poor Victorians lived**.
- ❖ The **Industrial Revolution** (the rise of industries, factories, and manufacturing) **helped shape Ilkley** as merchants slowly began to move to the new, booming spa town.
- ❖ **Better transport links**, such as trains, helped boost trade by transporting people and goods quickly and cheaply across the country.
- ❖ **The construction of the Ilkley train line** encouraged Victorians to flock here to **bathe in the spa and cold-water springs at White Wells**.



Year 3

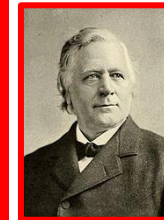
Key People



Queen Victoria

Reign: 20 June 1837 until 22nd Jan 1901.

- led the expansion of the British empire
- led the way for major changes in Britain due to new discoveries and inventions.



Robert Collyer

Born: December 8th 1823
Died: November 30th 1912.

- lived and worked in Ilkley as a blacksmith
- He eventually moved to America, became an author, and a famous preacher.

Developments in Ilkley



Ilkley train station opened in August 1865.



The Grove in Ilkley was built throughout the 19th century.

Timeline

1837	1840	1861	1865	1870	1876	1878	1880	1897	1901
King William IV dies and Queen Victoria comes to the throne.	Queen Victoria marries Prince Albert.	Prince Albert dies of typhoid aged 42.	Ilkley train station opened.	The Education Act makes schooling available for all children aged 5 and 12.	Alexander Graham Bell invents the first telephone.	Thomas Edison invents the light bulb.	Education is made compulsory and free to all.	Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee. 60 years as Queen.	Queen Victoria dies. The Victorian era comes to an end.

