History		Ancient Egyptians	Year 4
Key Vocabulary		Key Knowledge/events and facts	Key People
WORD	DEFINITION	Enquiry Question: What were the achievements of the	Nesyamun
ancient	Something from a very long time ago.	Ancient Egyptians?	An Ancient Egyptian Priest who
artefacts	Objects made by human beings, typically	• An signal Format formation divide data since an interational second	lived c.1100 BC.
civilisation	of cultural interest. A human society with well-developed	 Ancient Egypt farmers divided their year into three seasons, based on the cycles of the River Nile. 	Ginger
CIVIIISALION	rules, often where technology and the	 Akhet – The Flooding Season (June – September). 	A naturally mummified
	arts are considered important.	Peret – The Growing Season (October – February).	body dating c.3400 BC.
embalming	The art and science of preserving human	Shemu – The Harvesting Season (March – May).	
C C	remains.	 The pyramids were built to help the pharaoh into the other life 	Maps
hierarchy	A system in which members of a society	afterlife.Bodies were mummified in order for the dead person to be	1 3 - 8 - 34 - 58
	are ranked according to relative status or	reborn into the afterlife.	Anthermony Sar
	authority.	The pyramids were built by Egyptian farmers during the	Martin Coppe
hieroglyphics	A system of writing that consists of	Akhet when they could not farm.	The Cried States in the States
	pictures and symbols (hieroglyphs) instead of letters.	Hierarchy of Society	Sund a Country
irrigation	A system of canals or channels dug by the		ATLANTIC Torizania III. Diskin DISMO Angole Angole
	Egyptians to supply water to grow crops	Pharaoh	Nerrise Magnetice
	over a larger area than the water would	Government officials	Sou th Al-S
(The) Nile	naturally reach. A river that runs through Egypt. It was	Vizier Priest Noble	MEDITERRANEAN SEA
(THE) MIE	essential to life in ancient Egypt. It was	Soldiers	Alexandria Port Said SRAEL
papyrus	A material similar to thick paper that was	Scribes	Giza or sue Bhits to CAIRO SINAI •Siwa Pyranids Guidof Guidaf Salibi
	used in ancient times as a writing surface.	Merchants	Bahariya Suraz Aqaba ARABIA e suraz Dohab suraz Dohab
pharaoh	A ruler of ancient Egypt.		EGYPT +Farafra
prehistory	The period of time before written records.	Crafismen	WESTERN Dakha Kharga the Kinge Luxor
society	A group of individuals involved in social interaction.	Peasants	Aswan Lako Nassar
tomb	A sealed room where a person was placed	Slaves	SAHARA Abu SIINDUN
	after death.		- 199 Am, Too miles O'wordtravels.com.
Timeline of Ancient Egypt			
Upper and lower Egypt Old Kingdom Middle Kingdom New Kingdom			
4000B <i>C</i>	2700 - 2200BC	2100 - 1800 BC	1570 - 1080 BC